

# Questionnaire and Topline Results

## Ohio Parent Survey

May/June 2021

**EdChoice**, *Survey Sponsor and Developer*

**Hanover Research**, *Survey Data Collection and Quality Control*

### RESPONDENT TYPES

- **Traditional Public School respondents:** selected either “Public district (neighborhood) school” or “Open enrollment at an out-of-district public school” in Q12.
- **Non-Choice Private School respondents:** selected either “Non-Catholic private school,” “Nonreligious private school,” “Catholic Private School,” or “Other religious private school” in Q12.
- **Community School respondents:** selected “Community school (commonly referred to as charter schools)” in Q12.
- **Homeschool respondents:** selected “Homeschool” in Q12.
- **Educational Choice respondents:** selected “Educational Choice Scholarship Program” in Q17.
- **Cleveland respondents:** selected “Cleveland Scholarship Program “ in Q17.
- **Total Voucher respondents:** selected “Yes” in Q16

**1: What type of schools have any children in your household attended at any time from kindergarten through high school? Please select all that apply.**

	TOTAL (N=1,384)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=860)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=306)	HOMESCHOOL (N=108)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=80)	ED. CHOICE (N=144)	CLEVELAND (N=91)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=287)
Public district	68%	91%	20%	43%	41%	41%	30%	37%
Homeschool	20%	17%	9%	84%	16%	17%	13%	18%
Catholic private school	17%	4%	58%	10%	8%	51%	55%	45%
Community school	10%	5%	10%	9%	64%	24%	25%	21%
Out-of-district public school	9%	8%	6%	8%	19%	14%	11%	10%
Nonreligious private school	6%	1%	21%	4%	6%	12%	12%	11%
Non-Catholic, Christian private school	5%	2%	12%	4%	9%	11%	10%	9%
Other religious private school	3%	1%	8%	2%	3%	7%	7%	6%
Magnet school	3%	2%	3%	6%	6%	10%	11%	9%

[Shown to respondents who select “Community school (commonly referred to as charter schools)” in Q1]

**2: Does your child attend an e-charter school?**

	TOTAL (N=140)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=42)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=31)	HOMESCHOOL (N=10)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=51)	ED. CHOICE (N=35)	CLEVELAND (N=23)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=59)
No	51%	62%	55%	30%	51%	23%	17%	24%
Yes	49%	38%	45%	70%	49%	77%	83%	76%

**3: Did you have at least one child enrolled in kindergarten through high school in Ohio during this current school year (2020-21), including being homeschooled before the COVID-19 pandemic?**

	TOTAL (N=1,384)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=860)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=306)	HOMESCHOOL (N=108)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=80)	ED. CHOICE (N=144)	CLEVELAND (N=91)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=287)
Yes	95%	95%	97%	98%	91%	95%	96%	96%
No	5%	5%	3%	2%	9%	5%	4%	4%

[Shown to respondents who select “No” in Q3]

**4: Did you have at least one child enrolled in kindergarten through high school in Ohio last school year (2019-20), including being homeschooled?**

	TOTAL (N=66)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=46)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=8)	HOMESCHOOL (N=2)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=7)	ED. CHOICE (N=7)	CLEVELAND (N=4)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=12)
Yes	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

### 5: In which school district do you reside?

	TOTAL (N=1,384)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=860)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=306)	HOMESCHOOL (N=108)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=80)	ED. CHOICE (N=144)	CLEVELAND (N=91)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=287)
Cuyahoga County	14%	6%	6%	1%	1%	22%	38%	23%
Franklin County	10%	6%	2%	1%	1%	8%	3%	8%
Hamilton County	5%	3%	1%	1%	0%	6%	3%	5%
Summit County	4%	2%	1%	0%	0%	6%	4%	4%
Montgomery County	4%	2%	1%	0%	0%	4%	0%	3%
Stark County	3%	3%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	3%
Lucas County	3%	2%	1%	0%	0%	6%	2%	5%
Butler County	3%	2%	0%	0%	0%	3%	2%	2%
Lorain County	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Clermont County	2%	2%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Lake County	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	4%	3%
Mahoning County	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%
Delaware County	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Warren County	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Licking County	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Trumbull County	2%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Wayne County	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Allen County	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%	2%
Fairfield County	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	2%
Other, county or district not listed	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Columbiana County	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Adams County	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	3%	3%
Portage County	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Ashtabula County	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Medina County	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Miami County	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Wood County	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Clark County	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Greene County	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	22%	38%	23%
Jefferson County	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	8%	3%	8%

	TOTAL (N=1,384)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=860)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=306)	HOMESCHOOL (N=108)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=80)	ED. CHOICE (N=144)	CLEVELAND (N=91)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=287)
Richland County	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	6%	3%	5%
Huron County	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Highland County	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Muskingum County	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Scioto County	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	1%
Belmont County	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Erie County	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Hancock County	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Harrison County	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Lawrence County	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Madison County	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Seneca County	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Brown County	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Defiance County	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Pickaway County	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Tuscarawas County	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Union County	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Williams County	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Ashland County	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%
Crawford County	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Knox County	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Marion County	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Washington County	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Athens County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Geauga County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Guernsey County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Logan County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	1%	1%
Mercer County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Preble County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Clinton County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Fayette County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

	TOTAL (N=1,384)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=860)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=306)	HOMESCHOOL (N=108)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=80)	ED. CHOICE (N=144)	CLEVELAND (N=91)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=287)
Fulton County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Ottawa County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	1%
Putnam County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Carroll County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	1%
Champaign County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Darke County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Hardin County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Meigs County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Monroe County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Morgan County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%
Ross County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%
Sandusky County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Shelby County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Auglaize County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Gallia County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Perry County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Pike County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Vinton County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Henry County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%
Hocking County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Jackson County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Noble County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Wyandot County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Morrow County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Van Wert County	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

[Shown to respondents who select “Community school (commonly referred to as charter schools)” in Q1]

**6: What types of community schools (commonly referred to as charter schools) have any children in your household attended at any time from kindergarten through high school? Please select all that apply.**

	TOTAL (N=140)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=42)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=31)	HOMESCHOOL (N=10)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=51)	ED. CHOICE (N=35)	CLEVELAND (N=23)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=59)
In-person only	46%	48%	58%	50%	39%	54%	61%	54%
Online only	25%	29%	23%	30%	20%	31%	26%	29%
Hybrid	62%	60%	45%	80%	71%	69%	61%	61%

**7: Have any of your children ever used one of Ohio's educational choice programs – i.e., an Educational Choice Scholarship or one of Ohio's programs for students with special needs – at any time from kindergarten through high school? Please select all that apply.**

	TOTAL (N=1,384)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=860)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=306)	HOMESCHOOL (N=108)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=80)	ED. CHOICE (N=144)	CLEVELAND (N=91)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=287)
Educational Choice Scholarship	14%	4%	35%	11%	26%	86%	37%	55%
Cleveland Scholarship Program	9%	3%	23%	6%	11%	28%	80%	35%
Jon Peterson Special Needs Scholarship Program	5%	2%	11%	9%	9%	20%	22%	23%
Autism Scholarship Program	5%	4%	6%	7%	8%	14%	19%	21%
None of my children have ever used one of Ohio's educational choice programs	76%	90%	41%	76%	56%	0%	0%	0%

[Shown to respondents who do not select “None of my children have ever used one of Ohio's educational choice programs” in Q7]

**8: Do any of your children currently participate in at least one of Ohio's educational choice programs (Educational Choice Scholarship, Cleveland Scholarship, Jon Peterson Scholarship, and/or Autism Scholarship)?**

	TOTAL (N=339)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=82)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=181)	HOMESCHOOL (N=26)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=35)	ED. CHOICE (N=144)	CLEVELAND (N=91)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=287)
Yes	85%	84%	86%	77%	80%	100%	100%	100%
No	15%	16%	14%	23%	20%	0%	0%	0%

[Shown to respondents who select “Yes” in Q8]

**9: Which program does your child currently participate in? *Please select all that apply.***

	TOTAL (N=287)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=69)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=156)	HOMESCHOOL (N=20)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=28)	ED. CHOICE (N=144)	CLEVELAND (N=91)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=287)
Educational Choice Scholarship Program	50%	42%	54%	40%	50%	100%	25%	50%
Cleveland Scholarship Program	32%	28%	32%	35%	32%	16%	100%	32%
Autism Scholarship Program	21%	33%	11%	40%	18%	9%	12%	21%
Jon Peterson Special Needs Scholarship Program	20%	20%	17%	30%	21%	13%	14%	20%

[Shown to respondents who select “No” in Q8 and do not select “None of my children have ever used one of Ohio's educational choice programs” in Q7]

**10: Which program did your child most recently participate in? *Please select all that apply.***

	TOTAL (N=52)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=13)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=25)	HOMESCHOOL (N=6)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=7)
Educational Choice Scholarship Program	48%	38%	64%	17%	43%
Cleveland Scholarship Program	37%	38%	40%	33%	29%
Jon Peterson Special Needs Scholarship Program	13%	15%	12%	17%	14%
Autism Scholarship Program	13%	8%	8%	33%	14%

[Shown to respondents who select more than one option in either Q9 or Q10]

**11: Has your child participated in one of the voucher programs more recently than the other? *If so, please select it.***

	TOTAL (N=49)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=10)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=22)	HOMESCHOOL (N=4)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=6)	ED. CHOICE (N=36)	CLEVELAND (N=30)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=45)
Education Choice Scholarship Program	45%	40%	41%	25%	67%	47%	40%	42%
Cleveland Scholarship Program	27%	30%	32%	0%	17%	28%	33%	27%
Jon Peterson Special Needs Scholarship Program	16%	20%	14%	50%	17%	17%	17%	18%
Autism Scholarship Program	12%	10%	14%	25%	0%	8%	10%	13%

[Shown to non-program participants]

**For the remainder of this survey, if you have more than one child, please answer the remaining questions for your oldest child who is currently enrolled in elementary, middle, or high school. *If none of your children are currently enrolled in elementary, middle, or high school, please answer the remaining questions keeping in mind your child who was most recently enrolled in elementary, middle, or high school.***

[Shown to current program participants]

**For the remainder of this survey, please answer the remaining questions for your child who currently uses the [specific program]. *If you have more than one child currently using the ESA program, please answer for your oldest child.***

[Shown to prior program participants]

**For the remainder of this survey, please answer the remaining questions for your child who most recently used the [specific program].**

**12: Please indicate the type of school that your child most recently attended before the COVID-19 pandemic.**



	TOTAL (N=1,376)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=860)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=306)	HOMESCHOOL (N=108)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=80)	ED. CHOICE (N=144)	CLEVELAND (N=91)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=287)
Public district	58%	93%	0%	0%	0%	15%	13%	17%
Catholic private school	13%	0%	58%	0%	0%	42%	44%	38%
Homeschool	8%	0%	0%	100%	0%	6%	8%	7%
Community school	6%	0%	0%	0%	100%	10%	10%	10%
Nonreligious private school	5%	0%	25%	0%	0%	8%	5%	8%
Open enrollment at an out-of-district public school	5%	7%	0%	0%	0%	6%	8%	7%
Non-Catholic, Christian private school	3%	0%	12%	0%	0%	5%	3%	5%
Magnet school	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	7%	5%

[Shown to respondents who select “Community school (commonly referred to as charter schools)” in Q12]

**13: Please indicate the type of community schools (commonly referred to as charter schools) most recently attended before the COVID-19 pandemic.**

	TOTAL (N=80)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=0)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=0)	HOMESCHOOL (N=0)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=80)	ED. CHOICE (N=14)	CLEVELAND (N=9)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=28)
In-person only	51%	-	-	-	51%	64%	78%	71%
Hybrid	38%	-	-	-	11%	36%	22%	21%
Online Only	11%	-	-	-	38%	0%	0%	7%

**14: What is the highest grade your child has reached?**

	TOTAL (N=1,374)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=859)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=306)	HOMESCHOOL (N=107)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=80)	ED. CHOICE (N=144)	CLEVELAND (N=91)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=287)
Kindergarten	7%	7%	10%	7%	3%	5%	4%	5%
1st grade	7%	7%	4%	7%	11%	1%	2%	3%
2nd grade	6%	7%	6%	6%	5%	3%	5%	7%
3rd grade	7%	6%	8%	7%	8%	6%	5%	7%
4th grade	7%	6%	8%	4%	14%	11%	5%	10%

	TOTAL (N=1,374)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=859)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=306)	HOMESCHOOL (N=107)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=80)	ED. CHOICE (N=144)	CLEVELAND (N=91)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=287)
5th grade	7%	6%	8%	10%	9%	13%	8%	13%
6th grade	8%	8%	6%	11%	5%	8%	7%	7%
7th grade	7%	7%	6%	7%	14%	3%	3%	4%
8th grade	8%	9%	8%	5%	8%	8%	10%	8%
9th grade	8%	9%	10%	4%	8%	13%	14%	11%
10th grade	10%	8%	13%	12%	6%	18%	13%	14%
11th grade	9%	10%	8%	12%	4%	6%	10%	6%
12th grade	9%	10%	6%	8%	8%	6%	12%	6%

[Shown the grades that are less than or equal to the grade the respondent select in Q14]

**15: What type of school did your child attend in each grade, including the present school year?**

	TOTAL (N=109-1,076)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=82-673)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=15-252)	HOMESCHOOL (N=7-81)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=4-52)	ED. CHOICE (N=6-104)	CLEVELAND (N=6-56)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=11-199)
Kindergarten								
Public district school	59%	81%	13%	37%	37%	24%	16%	25%
Catholic private school	12%	3%	38%	5%	4%	33%	29%	29%
Homeschool	7%	3%	5%	46%	4%	5%	9%	8%
Nonreligious private school	6%	2%	17%	1%	4%	10%	7%	9%
Community school	6%	4%	7%	1%	33%	11%	16%	12%
Non-Catholic, Christian private school	3%	1%	9%	2%	6%	6%	2%	4%
Open enrollment at an out-of-district public school	3%	4%	1%	4%	6%	4%	5%	5%
Other religious private school	3%	1%	8%	2%	8%	5%	11%	7%
Magnet school	1%	0%	2%	1%	0%	4%	5%	3%
1st grade								
Public district school	61%	84%	14%	38%	37%	31%	21%	28%

	TOTAL (N=109- 1,076)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=82-673)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=15-252)	HOMESCHOOL (N=7-81)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=4-52)	ED. CHOICE (N=6-104)	CLEVELAND (N=6-56)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=11- 199)
Catholic private school	12%	3%	43%	8%	4%	38%	37%	34%
Homeschool	7%	3%	4%	45%	7%	4%	7%	7%
Community school	6%	3%	6%	1%	35%	8%	12%	9%
Nonreligious private school	5%	1%	17%	1%	2%	5%	5%	7%
Non-Catholic, Christian private school	3%	1%	9%	1%	6%	5%	4%	5%
Open enrollment at an out-of-district public school	3%	4%	1%	1%	4%	3%	0%	3%
Other religious private school	2%	0%	5%	3%	4%	2%	7%	3%
Magnet school	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	7%	4%
2nd grade								
Public district school	59%	83%	11%	37%	40%	25%	16%	24%
Catholic private school	12%	3%	43%	3%	0%	33%	36%	30%
Homeschool	6%	3%	2%	47%	2%	3%	7%	7%
Community school	6%	3%	8%	4%	35%	11%	14%	12%
Nonreligious private school	6%	2%	17%	3%	4%	11%	10%	10%
Open enrollment at an out-of-district public school	4%	5%	3%	1%	4%	5%	3%	6%
Non-Catholic, Christian private school	3%	0%	10%	0%	4%	6%	3%	5%
Magnet school	2%	1%	0%	4%	6%	4%	7%	5%
Other religious private school	2%	0%	5%	1%	4%	4%	3%	3%
3rd grade								
Public district school	59%	84%	11%	36%	40%	18%	19%	22%
Catholic private school	14%	3%	47%	3%	0%	35%	41%	33%
Homeschool	6%	2%	3%	48%	0%	7%	2%	5%
Community school	6%	3%	7%	3%	48%	13%	17%	12%
Nonreligious private school	5%	1%	16%	4%	5%	8%	4%	8%
Open enrollment at an out-of-district public school	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	6%	2%	6%
Non-Catholic, Christian private school	3%	0%	8%	3%	2%	5%	4%	6%

	TOTAL (N=109- 1,076)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=82-673)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=15-252)	HOMESCHOOL (N=7-81)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=4-52)	ED. CHOICE (N=6-104)	CLEVELAND (N=6-56)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=11- 199)
Other religious private school	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	5%	4%	5%
Magnet school	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	9%	4%
4th grade								
Public district school	58%	83%	10%	37%	35%	18%	10%	17%
Catholic private school	13%	3%	45%	2%	2%	33%	35%	31%
Community school	6%	3%	7%	5%	44%	9%	13%	12%
Homeschool	6%	3%	2%	47%	2%	4%	6%	7%
Nonreligious private school	6%	2%	15%	2%	7%	12%	8%	8%
Open enrollment at an out-of-district public school	4%	5%	3%	5%	0%	10%	10%	8%
Non-Catholic, Christian private school	4%	0%	11%	3%	5%	10%	8%	10%
Other religious private school	2%	1%	4%	0%	5%	2%	6%	3%
Magnet school	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	3%	6%	4%
5th grade								
Public district school	58%	82%	10%	37%	33%	20%	10%	20%
Catholic private school	14%	3%	51%	2%	0%	38%	39%	35%
Community school	7%	4%	8%	3%	52%	14%	25%	16%
Homeschool	7%	2%	2%	55%	3%	7%	4%	6%
Nonreligious private school	4%	1%	14%	0%	3%	5%	2%	5%
Open enrollment at an out-of-district public school	4%	6%	1%	2%	0%	8%	6%	6%
Non-Catholic, Christian private school	3%	0%	9%	0%	0%	5%	0%	3%
Magnet school	2%	1%	1%	2%	3%	2%	8%	5%
Other religious private school	2%	0%	5%	0%	6%	0%	6%	4%
6th grade								
Public district school	57%	83%	6%	33%	23%	14%	15%	16%
Catholic private school	15%	2%	54%	7%	3%	47%	48%	44%
Homeschool	7%	3%	1%	52%	3%	4%	4%	4%
Community school	5%	2%	5%	0%	52%	11%	10%	10%
Nonreligious private school	5%	2%	16%	2%	3%	3%	2%	7%

	TOTAL (N=109- 1,076)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=82-673)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=15-252)	HOMESCHOOL (N=7-81)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=4-52)	ED. CHOICE (N=6-104)	CLEVELAND (N=6-56)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=11- 199)
Open enrollment at an out-of-district public school	5%	6%	1%	4%	6%	7%	2%	5%
Non-Catholic, Christian private school	3%	1%	11%	0%	3%	7%	8%	7%
Other religious private school	2%	1%	5%	2%	3%	6%	8%	6%
Magnet school	1%	0%	1%	0%	3%	1%	2%	2%
7th grade								
Public district school	59%	85%	7%	32%	24%	11%	7%	17%
Catholic private school	15%	1%	55%	12%	7%	53%	49%	49%
Community school	6%	3%	7%	2%	48%	15%	17%	12%
Homeschool	6%	3%	1%	51%	10%	3%	5%	2%
Nonreligious private school	4%	1%	12%	0%	3%	5%	7%	6%
Open enrollment at an out-of-district public school	4%	5%	1%	0%	3%	6%	2%	4%
Non-Catholic, Christian private school	3%	1%	12%	0%	0%	3%	0%	4%
Other religious private school	1%	0%	4%	0%	3%	2%	7%	4%
Magnet school	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	2%	5%	3%
8th grade								
Public district school	55%	82%	3%	26%	18%	4%	10%	10%
Catholic private school	17%	2%	62%	6%	0%	54%	51%	51%
Homeschool	7%	4%	1%	62%	9%	5%	12%	8%
Community school	6%	3%	5%	3%	55%	16%	10%	13%
Open enrollment at an out-of-district public school	5%	7%	1%	3%	0%	4%	2%	3%
Non-Catholic, Christian private school	4%	1%	13%	0%	9%	7%	5%	5%
Nonreligious private school	4%	2%	9%	0%	9%	4%	0%	3%
Magnet school	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	5%	7%	5%
Other religious private school	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	2%	2%	2%
9th grade								
Public district school	58%	87%	2%	17%	33%	6%	10%	11%

	TOTAL (N=109- 1,076)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=82-673)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=15-252)	HOMESCHOOL (N=7-81)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=4-52)	ED. CHOICE (N=6-104)	CLEVELAND (N=6-56)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=11- 199)
Catholic private school	18%	0%	71%	7%	0%	66%	65%	60%
Homeschool	8%	3%	2%	67%	0%	2%	6%	4%
Community school	5%	3%	3%	3%	53%	15%	6%	10%
Open enrollment at an out-of-district public school	4%	4%	1%	3%	13%	0%	0%	4%
Nonreligious private school	3%	0%	9%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%
Non-Catholic, Christian private school	2%	0%	8%	3%	0%	4%	0%	5%
Magnet school	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	6%	3%
Other religious private school	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%	6%	3%
10th grade								
Public district school	55%	83%	0%	14%	30%	3%	9%	9%
Catholic private school	17%	0%	75%	3%	0%	63%	50%	57%
Homeschool	11%	5%	1%	79%	0%	6%	14%	9%
Open enrollment at an out-of-district public school	5%	6%	0%	3%	10%	3%	9%	4%
Community school	5%	4%	3%	0%	50%	14%	5%	11%
Nonreligious private school	3%	1%	9%	0%	10%	6%	5%	4%
Non-Catholic, Christian private school	3%	1%	9%	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%
Other religious private school	1%	1%	3%	0%	0%	0%	5%	2%
Magnet school	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%	5%	2%
11th grade								
Public district school	61%	83%	0%	12%	33%	25%	25%	21%
Catholic private school	12%	0%	74%	0%	0%	42%	38%	46%
Homeschool	10%	4%	0%	82%	0%	8%	0%	4%
Open enrollment at an out-of-district public school	5%	7%	0%	6%	0%	17%	6%	8%
Community school	4%	3%	0%	0%	67%	0%	13%	8%
Nonreligious private school	3%	1%	15%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Non-Catholic, Christian private school	2%	1%	12%	0%	0%	0%	13%	8%

	TOTAL (N=109- 1,076)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=82-673)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=15-252)	HOMESCHOOL (N=7-81)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=4-52)	ED. CHOICE (N=6-104)	CLEVELAND (N=6-56)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=11- 199)
Other religious private school	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Magnet school	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	6%	4%
12th grade								
Public district school	63%	84%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	9%
Homeschool	10%	7%	0%	71%	0%	17%	13%	9%
Catholic private school	9%	0%	67%	0%	0%	33%	38%	36%
Community school	8%	4%	7%	14%	100%	17%	25%	27%
Non-Catholic, Christian private school	3%	1%	13%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Nonreligious private school	3%	1%	13%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Open enrollment at an out-of-district public school	3%	2%	0%	14%	0%	17%	13%	9%
Magnet school	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	17%	13%	9%
Other religious private school	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

[Shown to current and prior program participants]

**16: For which grade levels did you use a [specific program] for your child? *Please select all that apply.***

	TOTAL (N=328)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=79)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=175)	HOMESCHOOL (N=24)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=35)	ED. CHOICE (N=141)	CLEVELAND (N=89)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=280)
Kindergarten	22%	23%	26%	8%	6%	18%	25%	21%
1st grade	23%	19%	28%	17%	11%	16%	26%	23%
2nd grade	24%	22%	29%	21%	9%	18%	26%	24%
3rd grade	23%	22%	27%	25%	17%	21%	21%	23%
4th grade	23%	20%	25%	17%	20%	24%	26%	25%
5th grade	25%	23%	25%	38%	17%	28%	30%	28%
6th grade	22%	19%	23%	25%	14%	21%	37%	23%
7th grade	17%	11%	22%	17%	6%	16%	30%	18%
8th grade	19%	10%	24%	13%	20%	16%	28%	18%
9th grade	25%	10%	37%	13%	14%	31%	31%	26%
10th grade	17%	8%	26%	0%	9%	21%	22%	18%
11th grade	10%	9%	13%	4%	6%	12%	15%	10%

	TOTAL (N=328)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=79)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=175)	HOMESCHOOL (N=24)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=35)	ED. CHOICE (N=141)	CLEVELAND (N=89)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=280)
12th grade	9%	3%	10%	17%	14%	7%	15%	8%

**17: Does your child qualify for any of the following? Please select all that apply**

	TOTAL (N=1,308)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=832)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=284)	HOMESCHOOL (N=95)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=75)	ED. CHOICE (N=139)	CLEVELAND (N=85)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=273)
Free lunch	43%	45%	33%	53%	51%	47%	61%	51%
Reduced-price lunch	17%	14%	20%	15%	37%	42%	42%	37%
None of the above	47%	47%	54%	41%	25%	31%	18%	27%

[Shown to current and prior program participants]

**18: How easy was it for you to find this school for your child under Ohio's [specific program]?**

	TOTAL (N=220)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=54)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=123)	HOMESCHOOL (N=15)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=21)	ED. CHOICE (N=7)	CLEVELAND (N=56)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=220)
Very difficult	9%	13%	6%	20%	10%	9%	4%	9%
Somewhat difficult	19%	19%	15%	20%	38%	12%	25%	19%
Neither easy nor difficult	17%	17%	16%	13%	24%	14%	13%	17%
Somewhat easy	26%	26%	28%	27%	19%	26%	30%	26%
Very easy	29%	26%	36%	20%	10%	39%	29%	29%
Top 2	55%	52%	63%	47%	29%	64%	59%	55%

[Shown to current and prior program participants]

**19: How satisfied are you with this school?**

	TOTAL (N=220)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=54)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=123)	HOMESCHOOL (N=15)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=21)	ED. CHOICE (N=98)	CLEVELAND (N=56)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=220)
Completely dissatisfied	5%	6%	5%	7%	10%	6%	9%	5%
Somewhat dissatisfied	8%	13%	6%	13%	10%	5%	9%	8%



	TOTAL (N=220)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=54)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=123)	HOMESCHOOL (N=15)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=21)	ED. CHOICE (N=98)	CLEVELAND (N=56)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=220)
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	8%	17%	2%	13%	5%	4%	5%	8%
Somewhat satisfied	31%	26%	31%	20%	48%	28%	38%	31%
Completely satisfied	48%	39%	56%	47%	29%	57%	39%	48%
Top 2	79%	65%	87%	67%	76%	85%	77%	79%

[Shown to current and prior program participants]

**20: How does your satisfaction with this school compare to your satisfaction with the school your child was enrolled in prior to participating in the [specific program]?**

	TOTAL (N=219)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=53)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=123)	HOMESCHOOL (N=15)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=21)	ED. CHOICE (N=97)	CLEVELAND (N=56)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=219)
Much less satisfied	4%	9%	2%	7%	5%	4%	4%	4%
Somewhat less satisfied	10%	11%	7%	13%	19%	6%	11%	10%
Neither more nor less satisfied	31%	26%	36%	20%	29%	32%	38%	31%
Somewhat more satisfied	24%	23%	21%	33%	33%	23%	29%	24%
Much more satisfied	31%	30%	35%	27%	14%	35%	20%	31%
Top 2	55%	53%	56%	60%	48%	58%	48%	55%

[Shown to current and prior program participants]

**21: How influential were the following factors in your decision to have your child attend this school?**

*Percent “Very influential/Extremely influential”*

	TOTAL (N=215)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=53)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=120)	HOMESCHOOL (N=14)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=21)	ED. CHOICE (N=96)	CLEVELAND (N=55)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=215)
Academics	71%	70%	76%	71%	52%	79%	64%	71%
Discipline	63%	58%	65%	79%	52%	63%	64%	63%
Morals/character/values instruction	72%	68%	78%	79%	48%	79%	65%	72%
Diversity	52%	43%	53%	79%	48%	55%	60%	52%
Individual, one-on-one attention	61%	57%	68%	64%	29%	65%	47%	61%
Religious environment/instruction	50%	38%	62%	57%	24%	53%	45%	50%
Safe environment	75%	74%	82%	79%	52%	84%	69%	75%
Small classes	60%	58%	63%	64%	48%	63%	56%	60%
Small school	49%	47%	51%	64%	33%	52%	40%	49%
Close to home and/or work	59%	60%	58%	86%	38%	61%	58%	59%
Extracurricular activities offered	54%	55%	56%	64%	33%	58%	53%	54%
The school’s A–F letter grade	57%	57%	59%	86%	38%	59%	53%	57%
The school’s reputation	69%	64%	73%	71%	52%	74%	71%	69%

[Display if respondent selects “Slightly,” “Moderately,” “Very,” or “Extremely influential” for two or more items in Q21]

**22: Of the factors you just selected, which one was the most influential when making your school choice?**

	TOTAL (N=212)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=53)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=118)	HOMESCHOOL (N=14)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=20)	ED. CHOICE (N=94)	CLEVELAND (N=54)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=212)
Academics	16%	17%	17%	21%	0%	20%	15%	16%
Safe environment	13%	13%	13%	14%	15%	14%	9%	13%
Religious environment/instruction	12%	4%	18%	0%	15%	16%	9%	12%
Morals/character/values instruction	10%	6%	13%	7%	10%	12%	15%	10%
The school’s reputation	10%	9%	9%	14%	10%	9%	7%	10%
Individual, one-on-one attention	7%	11%	7%	7%	0%	6%	2%	7%
Close to home and/or work	7%	11%	7%	0%	5%	5%	9%	7%
Diversity	5%	8%	5%	0%	5%	5%	6%	5%
Discipline	5%	4%	3%	7%	10%	1%	15%	5%
Small classes	5%	6%	2%	14%	5%	3%	6%	5%

	TOTAL (N=212)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=53)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=118)	HOMESCHOOL (N=14)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=20)	ED. CHOICE (N=94)	CLEVELAND (N=54)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=212)
Extracurricular activities offered	4%	6%	3%	7%	10%	4%	4%	4%
The school's A–F letter grade	3%	0%	3%	7%	10%	4%	2%	3%
Small school	1%	2%	0%	0%	5%	0%	0%	1%
Other	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	2%

[Shown to any program participants]

**23: How did you initially hear about the [specific program]? Please select all that apply.**

	TOTAL (N=301)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=74)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=155)	HOMESCHOOL (N=23)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=34)	ED. CHOICE (N=131)	CLEVELAND (N=83)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=257)
Friends or relatives	32%	28%	35%	22%	32%	35%	42%	32%
Internet	28%	24%	28%	35%	26%	32%	39%	28%
Call from school	18%	12%	24%	9%	6%	23%	17%	19%
Public district school	16%	28%	8%	13%	26%	20%	13%	16%
Television/radio	13%	7%	15%	13%	15%	16%	18%	14%
Community center	12%	14%	8%	13%	21%	14%	18%	13%
Community event	12%	11%	12%	13%	12%	14%	12%	12%
Newspaper/magazine	11%	8%	8%	17%	9%	12%	17%	11%
Other private school	11%	7%	13%	9%	12%	11%	16%	11%
Flyer/brochure	11%	16%	6%	9%	18%	10%	11%	11%
Community school	10%	16%	5%	4%	18%	12%	17%	11%
Church	9%	4%	9%	17%	9%	7%	16%	9%
Home visit	9%	11%	4%	13%	15%	11%	12%	11%
Nonprofit/advocacy group	6%	7%	5%	9%	6%	7%	5%	6%
Other	4%	4%	4%	9%	3%	3%	0%	3%

[Shown to respondents who select two or more options in Q23]

**24: Of the sources you just selected, which one did you trust the most?**

	TOTAL (N=127)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=29)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=58)	HOMESCHOOL (N=10)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=19)	ED. CHOICE (N=60)	CLEVELAND (N=42)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=113)
Internet	16%	24%	17%	10%	5%	20%	21%	16%
Friends or relatives	12%	10%	10%	0%	26%	8%	10%	12%
Call from school	11%	7%	16%	10%	5%	13%	7%	11%
Public district school	9%	14%	5%	10%	11%	15%	10%	9%
Community center	8%	14%	5%	0%	5%	10%	5%	8%
Community school	8%	10%	7%	0%	5%	8%	14%	9%
Church	7%	0%	9%	20%	5%	3%	5%	6%

	TOTAL (N=127)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=29)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=58)	HOMESCHOOL (N=10)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=19)	ED. CHOICE (N=60)	CLEVELAND (N=42)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=113)
Newspaper/magazine	6%	3%	3%	0%	16%	3%	5%	6%
Community event	6%	0%	14%	0%	0%	3%	5%	7%
Flyer/brochure	6%	7%	5%	10%	11%	5%	10%	7%
Other private school	3%	7%	3%	0%	0%	3%	2%	3%
Home visit	3%	0%	0%	20%	11%	3%	5%	3%
Television/radio	2%	0%	3%	10%	0%	2%	0%	2%
Nonprofit/advocacy group	2%	3%	0%	10%	0%	0%	2%	2%
Other	1%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%

**25: How often do you participate in the following activities? Please consider your activities before the COVID-19 pandemic as well as now.**

*Percent “Most of the time” or “Always”*

	TOTAL (N=1,116- 1,196)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=711- 768)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=236- 259)	HOMESCHOOL (N=71-84)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=70-73)	ED. CHOICE (N=118- 128)	CLEVELAND (N=74- 80)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=231- 245)
Reading with or to your child	57%	53%	61%	68%	65%	64%	61%	64%
Participating in a take-home reading program	47%	41%	56%	54%	60%	64%	61%	61%
Working on math or arithmetic with your child	58%	54%	62%	68%	69%	67%	61%	65%
Using an online educational resource (such as Khan Academy) with your child	32%	25%	43%	42%	46%	53%	54%	51%
Participating in school activities	49%	44%	63%	47%	53%	75%	59%	64%
Volunteering at your child's school	26%	19%	38%	38%	28%	44%	39%	42%
Participating in community service activities	30%	23%	45%	28%	41%	56%	58%	55%
Attending workshops or information sessions for parents/guardians	33%	27%	45%	31%	48%	56%	55%	53%

	TOTAL (N=1,116- 1,196)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=711- 768)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=236- 259)	HOMESCHOOL (N=71-84)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=70-73)	ED. CHOICE (N=118- 128)	CLEVELAND (N=74- 80)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=231- 245)
Attending family events/socials organized by your child's school	52%	48%	64%	50%	54%	76%	61%	65%
Reading/listening to communications from your child's school (e.g., email, phone)	77%	76%	82%	76%	75%	83%	80%	81%
Communicating with your child's teachers (e.g., email, phone)	65%	63%	68%	68%	68%	77%	66%	72%

[Shown to any program participants]

**26: After enrolling your child in the [program], how did your participation in the following activities change (compared to your child's previous school)?**

*Percent "Somewhat more often/Much more often"*

	TOTAL (N=262- 286)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=68-73)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=125- 142)	HOMESCHOOL (N=21-23)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=32-34)	ED. CHOICE (N=113- 123)	CLEVELAND (N=74-79)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=228- 245)
Reading with or to your child	51%	58%	45%	59%	50%	52%	49%	53%
Participating in a take-home reading program	49%	57%	41%	67%	47%	71%	50%	51%
Working on math or arithmetic with your child	48%	54%	39%	68%	44%	79%	47%	49%
Using an online educational resource (such as Khan Academy) with your child	51%	57%	43%	62%	47%	87%	49%	51%
Participating in school activities	53%	55%	48%	65%	47%	80%	51%	54%
Volunteering at your child's school	47%	50%	42%	57%	47%	71%	47%	47%
Participating in community service activities	47%	47%	44%	48%	47%	80%	45%	48%
Attending workshops or information sessions for parents/guardians	48%	48%	42%	62%	47%	87%	47%	48%

	TOTAL (N=262- 286)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=68-73)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=125- 142)	HOMESCHOOL (N=21-23)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=32-34)	ED. CHOICE (N=113- 123)	CLEVELAND (N=74-79)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=228- 245)
Attending family events/socials organized by your child's school	47%	47%	42%	64%	44%	67%	46%	48%
Reading/listening to communications from your child's school (e.g., email, phone)	49%	51%	41%	59%	56%	73%	48%	49%
Communicating with your child's teachers (e.g., email, phone)	51%	54%	46%	68%	48%	73%	48%	52%

[Shown to program participants]

**Thinking about your approach to your oldest child's education before and after your child began using the [program], please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements.**

**Participation in the [program]...**

[Shown to non-program participants]

**Thinking about your approach to your child's education, please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements.**

**Sending my child to their most recent school...**

*Percent "Somewhat Agree/Completely Agree"*

	TOTAL (N=293- 1,203)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=74-766)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=147- 258)	HOMESCHOOL (N=23-86)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=34-73)	ED. CHOICE (N=127)	CLEVELAND (N=80)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=250)
...made me feel like I'm more in charge of my child's education.	62%	56%	76%	67%	75%	81%	73%	75%
...led to greater involvement in my child's education.	67%	65%	72%	67%	73%	79%	68%	74%
...gives me peace of mind that my child's needs are being met.	73%	70%	82%	67%	77%	75%	73%	78%
...led me to learn more about how my child learns.	69%	67%	72%	71%	74%	74%	71%	71%

	TOTAL (N=293- 1,203)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=74-766)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=147- 258)	HOMESCHOOL (N=23-86)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=34-73)	ED. CHOICE (N=127)	CLEVELAND (N=80)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=250)
...led me to learn more about what my child needs.	71%	69%	76%	74%	73%	75%	74%	74%
...increased my confidence in my ability to choose what is best for my child.	77%	70%	80%	96%	65%	87%	71%	78%
...makes me proud to be part of this program.	76%	72%	82%	83%	53%	83%	71%	78%

[Shown to Educational Choice Scholarship Program participants]

**27: In general, how satisfied are/were you with the Educational Choice Scholarship Program?**

	TOTAL (N=129)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=26)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=76)	HOMESCHOOL (N=6)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=15)	ED. CHOICE (N=108)	CLEVELAND (N=11)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=109)
Completely dissatisfied	1%	4%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Somewhat dissatisfied	2%	4%	1%	0%	7%	2%	0%	2%
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	8%	15%	7%	0%	7%	4%	9%	4%
Somewhat satisfied	31%	31%	28%	50%	40%	29%	18%	29%
Completely satisfied	58%	46%	64%	50%	47%	65%	73%	64%
Top 2	89%	77%	92%	100%	87%	94%	91%	94%

[Shown to Cleveland Scholarship Program participants]

**28: In general, how satisfied [are/were] you with the Cleveland Scholarship Program?**

	TOTAL (N=76)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=19)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=38)	HOMESCHOOL (N=5)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=10)	ED. CHOICE (N=10)	CLEVELAND (N=61)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=63)
Completely dissatisfied	3%	5%	0%	20%	0%	0%	3%	3%
Somewhat dissatisfied	4%	11%	0%	0%	10%	0%	5%	5%
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	14%	26%	8%	0%	30%	10%	16%	16%
Somewhat satisfied	21%	26%	16%	40%	20%	10%	20%	19%
Completely satisfied	58%	32%	76%	40%	40%	80%	56%	57%
Top 2	79%	58%	92%	80%	60%	90%	75%	76%

[Shown to Jon Peterson Special Needs Scholarship Program participants]

**29: In general, how satisfied [are/were] you with the Jon Peterson Special Needs Scholarship Program?**

	TOTAL (N=43)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=11)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=20)	HOMESCHOOL (N=6)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=4)	ED. CHOICE (N=6)	CLEVELAND (N=5)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=37)
Completely dissatisfied	5%	0%	5%	0%	25%	0%	0%	5%
Somewhat dissatisfied	5%	9%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	9%	0%	15%	17%	0%	0%	20%	8%
Somewhat satisfied	23%	55%	10%	0%	50%	33%	20%	24%



	TOTAL (N=43)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=11)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=20)	HOMESCHOOL (N=6)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=4)	ED. CHOICE (N=6)	CLEVELAND (N=5)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=37)
Completely satisfied	58%	36%	65%	83%	25%	67%	60%	57%
Top 2	81%	91%	75%	83%	75%	100%	80%	81%

[Shown to Autism Scholarship Program participants]

**30: In general, how satisfied [are/were] you with the Autism Scholarship Program?**

	TOTAL (N=44)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=18)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=12)	HOMESCHOOL (N=6)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=5)	ED. CHOICE (N=3)	CLEVELAND (N=2)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=40)
Completely dissatisfied	5%	0%	0%	17%	20%	0%	0%	3%
Somewhat dissatisfied	2%	0%	8%	0%	0%	0%	0%	3%
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	11%	6%	17%	17%	20%	0%	0%	13%
Somewhat satisfied	36%	33%	33%	33%	40%	33%	50%	38%
Completely satisfied	45%	61%	42%	33%	20%	67%	50%	45%
Top 2	82%	94%	75%	67%	60%	100%	100%	83%

[Shown to current program participants]

**31: What type of school would your child attend if they were not using the [specific program]?**

	TOTAL (N=207)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=53)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=112)	HOMESCHOOL (N=14)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=21)	ED. CHOICE (N=92)	CLEVELAND (N=51)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=207)
A public district	36%	53%	34%	14%	19%	45%	33%	36%
The same private school	22%	9%	32%	14%	10%	25%	16%	22%
A community school	14%	15%	9%	21%	43%	12%	20%	14%
Homeschool	12%	9%	10%	36%	14%	10%	8%	12%
A different private school	6%	4%	7%	0%	10%	4%	12%	6%
An out-of- district public school	5%	8%	5%	7%	0%	4%	4%	5%
A magnet school	4%	2%	3%	7%	5%	0%	8%	4%

[Shown to respondents who would select “A different private school” in Q32]

**32: What type of private school?**

	TOTAL (N=13)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=2)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=8)	HOMESCHOOL (N=0)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=2)	ED. CHOICE (N=4)	CLEVELAND (N=6)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=13)
Non-Catholic, Christian private school	31%	50%	25%	-	0%	0%	33%	31%
Catholic private school	31%	50%	38%	-	0%	50%	17%	31%
Nonreligious private school	23%	0%	25%	-	50%	25%	33%	23%
Other religious private school	15%	0%	13%	-	50%	25%	17%	15%

[Shown to prior program participants]

**33: Can you please tell us why your child no longer participates in the (specific program)?**

*Please select all that apply.*

	TOTAL (N=85)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=21)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=34)	HOMESCHOOL (N=9)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=13)	ED. CHOICE (N=35)	CLEVELAND N=28)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=42)
The child who participated in the program graduated.	32%	14%	26%	33%	54%	43%	36%	40%
My family no longer meets eligibility requirements.	24%	38%	12%	56%	8%	26%	29%	31%
We were offered an Educational Choice Scholarship but chose not to use it.	25%	29%	18%	11%	31%	26%	32%	24%

	TOTAL (N=85)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=21)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=34)	HOMESCHOOL (N=9)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=13)	ED. CHOICE (N=35)	CLEVELAND N=28	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=42)
We were offered a Cleveland Scholarship but chose not to use it.	20%	19%	24%	11%	8%	20%	21%	24%
We were offered a Jon Peterson Special Needs Scholarship but chose not to use it.	14%	24%	12%	0%	15%	20%	18%	21%
We were offered a Autism Scholarship but chose not to use it.	4%	10%	3%	0%	0%	3%	4%	2%
Other	19%	5%	35%	11%	15%	17%	21%	17%

[Shown if respondent was offered any of the programs but chose not to use them, if the family no longer meets eligibility requirements, or if the respondent chose “Other” in Q34]

**34: How influential were the following aspects of your child's educational environment in your decision to leave the [program]?**

*Percent “Very Influential/Extremely Influential”*

	TOTAL (N=68)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=20)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=25)	HOMESCHOOL (N=7)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=10)	ED. CHOICE (N=26)	CLEVELAND (N=22)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=33)
Academic quality	59%	75%	48%	57%	40%	73%	73%	73%
Lack of diversity	49%	50%	48%	43%	30%	73%	68%	70%
Lack of morals/character/values instruction	49%	50%	44%	29%	50%	69%	59%	64%
Lack of religious environment/instruction	47%	50%	40%	29%	50%	65%	64%	67%
Large class size	51%	65%	44%	43%	40%	65%	73%	67%
Location	43%	40%	44%	29%	30%	65%	68%	67%
Not enough individual attention	43%	55%	36%	43%	20%	58%	64%	55%
Poor discipline	44%	35%	40%	14%	60%	65%	59%	64%
Problems with other students (e.g. bullying)	41%	50%	32%	29%	30%	62%	55%	58%
Problems with teachers/administrators	37%	45%	32%	14%	30%	54%	45%	52%
The school was too big	49%	70%	36%	29%	40%	65%	64%	64%
Transportation issues	47%	45%	48%	29%	50%	62%	59%	61%
Did not have grade level needed (e.g. student going from elementary school to middle school)	51%	65%	44%	43%	30%	77%	82%	76%

	TOTAL (N=68)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=20)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=25)	HOMESCHOOL (N=7)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=10)	ED. CHOICE (N=26)	CLEVELAND (N=22)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=33)
Unsafe environment	50%	65%	44%	43%	30%	69%	68%	67%
Tuition/cost concerns	49%	55%	32%	71%	40%	69%	68%	67%
Lack of extracurricular activities offered (e.g., athletics, art)	43%	35%	36%	29%	50%	58%	55%	58%
The school's A–F letter grade	46%	50%	48%	29%	20%	65%	64%	61%
The school's reputation	47%	55%	40%	43%	30%	65%	59%	61%

[Shown if respondent was offered any of the programs but chose not to use them and selects “Slightly,” “Moderately,” “Very,” or “Extremely influential” for two or more items in Q35]

**35: Of the factors you just selected, which one was the most influential in your decision to leave the [specific program]?**

	TOTAL (N=60)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=19)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=21)	HOMESCHOOL (N=6)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=8)	ED. CHOICE (N=24)	CLEVELAND (N=19)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=30)
Tuition/cost concerns	13%	11%	19%	33%	0%	17%	11%	13%
Academic quality	12%	16%	19%	0%	0%	4%	11%	7%
The school's reputation	10%	11%	10%	17%	13%	8%	5%	7%
Large class size	8%	16%	10%	0%	0%	13%	21%	13%
Location	8%	11%	5%	0%	13%	8%	11%	10%
Problems with teachers/administrators	8%	11%	0%	0%	25%	8%	11%	10%
Problems with other students (e.g. bullying)	7%	0%	14%	0%	13%	0%	0%	3%
Unsafe environment	7%	5%	5%	17%	0%	13%	11%	10%
Lack of diversity	3%	5%	0%	0%	13%	4%	0%	3%
Lack of morals/character/values instruction	3%	5%	5%	0%	0%	4%	5%	7%
Not enough individual attention	3%	5%	0%	0%	13%	0%	0%	0%
Transportation issues	3%	0%	0%	0%	0%	8%	5%	7%

	TOTAL (N=60)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=19)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=21)	HOMESCHOOL (N=6)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=8)	ED. CHOICE (N=24)	CLEVELAND (N=19)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=30)
Did not have grade level needed (e.g. student going from elementary school to middle school)	3%	0%	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
The school's A–F letter grade	3%	5%	0%	17%	0%	4%	5%	3%
Lack of religious environment/instruction	2%	0%	0%	0%	13%	4%	0%	3%
The school was too big	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	5%	3%
Lack of extracurricular activities offered (e.g., athletics, art)	2%	0%	5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Poor discipline	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	2%	0%	0%	17%	0%	0%	0%	0%

[Shown if respondent was offered any of the programs but chose not to use them, if the family no longer meets eligibility requirements, or if the respondent chose “Other” in Q34]

**36: What type of school did your child switch to after leaving the [specific program]?**

	TOTAL (N=68)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=20)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=25)	HOMESCHOOL (N=7)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=10)	ED. CHOICE (N=26)	CLEVELAND (N=22)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=33)
Transferred to a public district (neighborhood) school	21%	40%	16%	0%	20%	15%	18%	18%
Transferred to a community school (commonly referred to as charter schools)	19%	5%	24%	0%	30%	23%	14%	18%
Remained in the same private school	19%	15%	32%	0%	10%	23%	27%	21%
Switched to receiving schooling at home	12%	5%	0%	43%	30%	8%	9%	12%
Transferred to a different private school	10%	10%	16%	14%	0%	0%	9%	6%
Transferred to a magnet school	7%	15%	4%	0%	0%	12%	9%	9%
Remained receiving schooling at home	7%	0%	8%	29%	10%	12%	9%	9%

[Shown if respondent selects “Transferred to a different private school” in Q37]

**37: What type of private school did your child switch to?**

	TOTAL (N=7)	TRADITION AL PUBLIC (N=2)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=4)	HOMESCHOOL (N=1)	COMMUNIT Y SCHOOL (N=0)	ED. CHOICE (N=0)	CLEVELAN D (N=2)	TOTAL VOUCHE R (N=2)
Non-Catholic, Christian private school	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	-	0%	0%
Other religious private school	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	-	100%	100%
Catholic private school	29%	50%	25%	0%	-	-	0%	0%
Nonreligious private school	71%	50%	75%	100%	-	-	0%	0%



[Shown if respondent transferred to a different public, private, magnet, or community school in Q37]

**38: Compared to your child's previous educational environment, how satisfied are you with the school your child switched to after leaving the [specific program]?**

	TOTAL (N=40)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=16)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=13)	HOMESCHOOL (N=2)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=5)	ED. CHOICE (N=15)	CLEVELAND (N=12)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=19)
Much less satisfied	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Somewhat less satisfied	8%	13%	8%	0%	0%	7%	17%	11%
Equally satisfied	35%	25%	38%	50%	60%	20%	25%	26%
Somewhat more satisfied	38%	50%	31%	50%	0%	60%	50%	47%
Much more satisfied	20%	13%	23%	0%	40%	13%	8%	16%
Top 2	58%	63%	54%	50%	40%	73%	58%	63%

[Shown if respondent transferred to a different public, private, magnet, or community school in Q37]

**39: How influential were the following factors in your decision to have your child attend this school?**

*Percent "Very Influential/Extremely Influential"*

	TOTAL (N=40)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=16)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=13)	HOMESCHOOL (N=2)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=5)	ED. CHOICE (N=15)	CLEVELAND (N=12)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=19)
Academics	65%	63%	69%	100%	40%	73%	83%	79%
Discipline	68%	75%	54%	100%	60%	80%	75%	84%
Morals/character/values instruction	68%	75%	69%	100%	40%	73%	83%	79%
Diversity	58%	50%	62%	100%	60%	67%	50%	63%
Individual, one-on-one attention	60%	56%	54%	100%	60%	67%	75%	68%
Religious environment/instruction	58%	63%	54%	50%	40%	87%	67%	74%
Safe environment	68%	63%	77%	100%	60%	73%	83%	74%
Small classes	50%	44%	38%	100%	60%	67%	50%	58%
Small school	53%	44%	54%	100%	60%	67%	58%	63%
Close to home and/or work	58%	50%	77%	50%	40%	67%	67%	63%
Extracurricular activities offered (e.g. athletics, art)	65%	81%	54%	100%	40%	73%	67%	68%
This is my assigned neighborhood school	58%	63%	62%	50%	40%	60%	42%	53%
The school's A-F letter grade	53%	56%	38%	100%	40%	60%	50%	58%



	TOTAL (N=40)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=16)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=13)	HOMESCHOOL (N=2)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=5)	ED. CHOICE (N=15)	CLEVELAND (N=12)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=19)
The school's reputation	68%	69%	62%	100%	60%	87%	67%	79%

[Shown if respondent selects "Slightly," "Moderately," "Very," or "Extremely influential" for two or more items in Q40]

**40: Of the factors you just selected, which one was the most influential in your decision to have your child attend this school?**

	TOTAL (N=37)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=15)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=12)	HOMESCHOOL (N=2)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=5)	ED. CHOICE (N=14)	CLEVELAND (N=11)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=18)
Academics	24%	13%	25%	50%	20%	21%	27%	22%
Safe environment	24%	20%	42%	0%	0%	21%	36%	22%
The school's reputation	11%	20%	0%	0%	20%	7%	9%	6%
Diversity	8%	7%	8%	0%	20%	21%	0%	17%
Small school	5%	7%	0%	0%	20%	0%	0%	0%
Close to home and/or work	5%	7%	8%	0%	0%	7%	0%	6%
This is my assigned neighborhood school	5%	13%	0%	0%	0%	14%	9%	11%
The school's A-F letter grade	5%	0%	8%	50%	0%	7%	9%	11%
Discipline	3%	0%	0%	0%	20%	0%	0%	0%
Individual, one-on-one attention	3%	0%	8%	0%	0%	0%	9%	6%
Small classes	3%	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Morals/character/values instruction	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Religious environment/instruction	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
Extracurricular activities offered (e.g. athletics, art)	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
[Other specified factor]	3%	7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

[Shown to non-program participants]

**41: Has your child ever switched or transferred schools?**

	TOTAL (N=908)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=690)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=111)	HOMESCHOOL (N=63)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=15)
Yes	33%	32%	26%	46%	38%
No	66%	67%	74%	51%	59%
Not sure	1%	1%	0%	3%	3%

[Shown to respondents who select “yes” in Q42]

**42: When your child most recently switched schools, how influential were the following aspects of their educational environment in your decision to leave?**

*Percent “Very Influential/Extremely Influential”*

	TOTAL (N=290)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=215)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=29)	HOMESCHOOL (N=29)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=15)
Academic quality	37%	36%	41%	41%	47%
Lack of diversity	13%	11%	21%	24%	20%
Lack of morals/character/values instruction	20%	16%	28%	41%	20%
Lack of religious environment/instruction	9%	8%	14%	17%	7%
Large class size	17%	13%	24%	24%	33%
Location	40%	42%	31%	41%	20%
Not enough individual attention	28%	24%	45%	28%	53%
Poor discipline	17%	15%	21%	21%	20%
Problems with other students (e.g. bullying)	24%	21%	34%	38%	27%
Problems with teachers/administrators	22%	19%	31%	38%	20%
The school was too big	8%	6%	21%	10%	20%
Transportation issues	17%	15%	21%	28%	20%
Did not have grade level needed	12%	11%	21%	14%	13%
Unsafe environment	22%	20%	28%	34%	13%
Tuition/cost concerns	11%	10%	14%	14%	7%
Lack of extracurricular activities offered (e.g. athletics, art)	14%	13%	17%	17%	13%
The school’s A–F letter grade	14%	14%	10%	24%	13%
The school’s reputation	27%	23%	38%	41%	20%
Other	13%	12%	14%	14%	20%

[Shown to respondents who select “Slightly,” “Moderately,” “Very,” or “Extremely influential” for two or more items in Q43]

**43: Of the factors you just selected, which one was the most influential in your decision to transfer your child?**

	TOTAL (N=246)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=179)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=26)	HOMESCHOOL (N=27)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=12)
Location	28%	30%	15%	26%	25%
Academic quality	11%	13%	12%	4%	0%
Problems with other students (e.g. bullying)	11%	9%	12%	15%	25%
[Other specified factor]	9%	8%	12%	4%	8%
Not enough individual attention	9%	8%	8%	7%	17%
Problems with teachers/administrators	6%	7%	0%	7%	0%
Transportation issues	4%	4%	0%	7%	0%

	TOTAL (N=246)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=179)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=26)	HOMESCHOOL (N=27)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=12)
The school's reputation	4%	5%	4%	0%	0%
Unsafe environment	3%	2%	4%	15%	0%
Large class size	3%	2%	4%	4%	8%
Did not have grade level needed	2%	2%	8%	0%	0%
Tuition/cost concerns	2%	2%	12%	0%	0%
The school's A-F letter grade	2%	2%	0%	4%	0%
Lack of diversity	2%	2%	0%	0%	8%
The school was too big	2%	1%	4%	4%	0%
Lack of morals/character/values instruction	1%	1%	8%	0%	0%
Poor discipline	1%	1%	0%	4%	8%
Lack of extracurricular activities offered (e.g. athletics, art)	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Lack of religious environment/instruction	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

[Shown to non-program participants]

**44: Why have none of your children used one of Ohio's educational choice programs (i.e., the Educational Choice Scholarship Program, Cleveland Scholarship Program, Jon Peterson Special Needs Scholarship Program, or the Autism Scholarship Program)? Please select all that apply.**

	TOTAL (N=895)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=679)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=111)	HOMESCHOOL (N=62)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=38)
I am happy with the school my child attends.	42%	43%	41%	34%	47%
I was unaware of these programs.	36%	39%	23%	26%	39%
My family does not qualify for the programs.	27%	25%	39%	24%	16%
I want to support our public schools.	18%	21%	9%	6%	16%
Even with a voucher, my family would be responsible for a portion of the private school tuition, which we could not afford.	7%	6%	7%	13%	5%
I am opposed to voucher programs.	3%	3%	6%	0%	3%
Other	3%	2%	3%	8%	0%

[Shown to respondents who select “My family does not qualify for the programs”, “Even with the voucher, my family would be responsible for a portion of the private school tuition, which we cannot afford”, or “I was unaware of the programs” in Q45]

**45: If you did qualify for one of Ohio's educational choice programs, or if the award amount was enough to cover all of your child's tuition and expenses, how likely would you have been to enroll your child in the program?**

	TOTAL (N=476)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=359)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=64)	HOMESCHOOL (N=32)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=19)
Not at all likely	12%	15%	0%	6%	0%
Slightly likely	13%	14%	14%	9%	5%
Moderately likely	27%	26%	23%	31%	47%
Very likely	25%	25%	20%	34%	16%
Extremely likely	23%	20%	42%	19%	32%
Top 2	48%	45%	63%	53%	47%

[Shown to non-program participants]

**46: How satisfied are you with the school your child currently attends or most recently attended?**

	TOTAL (N=894)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=678)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=111)	HOMESCHOOL (N=62)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=38)
Completely dissatisfied	4%	4%	2%	6%	8%
Somewhat dissatisfied	6%	7%	2%	5%	8%
Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	10%	10%	5%	19%	5%
Somewhat satisfied	36%	37%	38%	19%	34%
Completely satisfied	44%	42%	54%	50%	45%
Top 2	80%	79%	92%	69%	79%

[Shown to non-program participants]

**47: How influential were the following factors in your decision to have your child attend this school?**

*Percent “Very Influential/Extremely Influential”*

	TOTAL (N=887)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=672)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=111)	HOMESCHOOL (N=62)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=38)
Academics	62%	58%	83%	57%	76%
Discipline	37%	31%	59%	46%	50%
Morals/character/values instruction	51%	45%	79%	49%	66%
Diversity	32%	26%	54%	31%	55%

	TOTAL (N=887)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=672)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=111)	HOMESCHOOL (N=62)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=38)
Individual, one-on-one attention	44%	38%	66%	57%	71%
Religious environment/instruction	18%	9%	62%	31%	24%
Safe environment	68%	66%	84%	66%	71%
Small classes	39%	32%	69%	44%	55%
Small school	33%	27%	59%	43%	50%
Close to home and/or work	65%	67%	61%	62%	55%
Extracurricular activities offered (e.g. athletics, art)	39%	35%	61%	36%	39%
This is my assigned neighborhood school	63%	70%	36%	46%	39%
The school's A–F letter grade	36%	33%	50%	33%	42%
The school's reputation	54%	51%	75%	43%	61%
Other	9%	9%	9%	3%	18%

[Shown to respondent selects “Slightly,” “Moderately,” “Very,” or “Extremely influential” for two or more items in Q48]

**48: Of the factors you just selected, which one was the most influential in your decision to have your child attend this school?**

	TOTAL (N=852)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=643)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=110)	HOMESCHOOL (N=56)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=38)
This is my assigned neighborhood school	30%	38%	5%	7%	5%
Close to home and/or work	12%	14%	4%	11%	5%
Safe environment	12%	10%	16%	23%	8%
Academics	10%	10%	13%	11%	11%
The school's reputation	9%	9%	6%	4%	11%
Individual, one-on-one attention	6%	4%	7%	16%	24%
Morals/character/values instruction	6%	3%	18%	5%	8%
The school's A–F letter grade	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Religious environment/instruction	2%	0%	12%	5%	5%
Small school	2%	2%	2%	2%	8%
Small classes	2%	2%	4%	2%	3%
Diversity	2%	1%	2%	2%	5%
Extracurricular activities offered (e.g. athletics, art)	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%
Discipline	1%	0%	5%	2%	5%
Other	2%	2%	3%	5%	0%

**49: How important are the following purposes of education?**

*Percent “Very Important/Extremely Important”*

	TOTAL (N=1,169)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=742)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=251)	HOMESCHOOL (N=84)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=72)	ED. CHOICE (N=124)	CLEVELAND (N=77)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=246)
To provide children with the skills for future employment and economic productivity	82%	83%	84%	71%	72%	85%	75%	78%
To empower children to fix social problems/injustices	56%	50%	68%	60%	64%	80%	66%	70%
To instill religious virtues/moral character into children	38%	27%	65%	52%	44%	71%	66%	66%
To prepare children for citizenship/civic life	73%	71%	82%	69%	72%	83%	74%	75%
To guide students to become independent thinkers who form their own individual beliefs and opinions	78%	79%	82%	74%	64%	83%	61%	74%

[Shown to respondents whose child is not homeschooled]

**50: Thinking about the school your child most recently attended, please indicate your level of agreement with the following statements?**

*Percent “Somewhat Agree/Completely Agree”*

	TOTAL (N=1,083 )	TRADITIONA L PUBLIC (N=740)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=251 )	HOMESCHOO L (N=0)	COMMUNIT Y SCHOOL (N=72)	ED. CHOICE (N=116 )	CLEVELAN D (N=70)	TOTAL VOUCHE R (N=228)
I am confident that my child is safe while at school	84%	81%	91%	-	85%	92%	76%	83%
School staff make me feel welcome at school	77%	75%	83%	-	86%	86%	76%	80%
I have a good relationship with my child’s teacher(s)	75%	73%	80%	-	79%	81%	66%	76%

	TOTAL (N=1,083)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=740)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=251)	HOMESCHOOL (N=0)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=72)	ED. CHOICE (N=116)	CLEVELAND (N=70)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=228)
My child has a good relationship with their teacher(s)	81%	80%	85%	-	81%	89%	74%	83%
The school uses appropriate strategies for disciplining students	72%	67%	83%	-	78%	87%	76%	82%
School staff seek my input on school programs/events	54%	47%	69%	-	68%	71%	63%	68%

**51: Have you ever done any of the following things to support your child's K–12 education? Please select all that apply**

	TOTAL (N=1,165)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=739)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=251)	HOMESCHOOL (N=84)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=71)	ED. CHOICE (N=123)	CLEVELAND (N=77)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=245)
Taken on a part-time or other job for additional income	20%	14%	30%	17%	39%	48%	47%	44%
Changed your job	13%	11%	15%	17%	13%	21%	22%	20%
Taken out a new loan	8%	4%	15%	14%	13%	22%	25%	23%
None of the above	68%	76%	52%	62%	46%	28%	30%	31%

**52: Have you ever done any of the following things to support your child's K–12 education for at least four months of a school year? Please select all that apply.**

	TOTAL (N=1,165)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=739)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=251)	HOMESCHOOL (N=84)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=71)	ED. CHOICE (N=123)	CLEVELAND (N=77)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=245)
Helped with homework at least one night per week	69%	73%	65%	57%	68%	63%	53%	59%
Significantly changed your daily routine	38%	35%	42%	43%	55%	49%	43%	45%

	TOTAL (N=1,165)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=739)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=251)	HOMESCHOOL (N=84)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=71)	ED. CHOICE (N=123)	CLEVELAND (N=77)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=245)
Have a family member or friend help look after a child	36%	36%	37%	33%	41%	37%	42%	36%
Paid for before- or after-care services for a child	23%	20%	27%	14%	34%	39%	29%	30%
Paid to transport your child to/from school	16%	13%	22%	14%	32%	26%	34%	26%
Paid for tutoring	15%	11%	23%	15%	20%	28%	27%	23%
None of the above	13%	14%	11%	15%	4%	8%	5%	7%

**53: For your current residence, to what extent did the following factors influence your decision of where to live?**

*Percent "Very Influential/Extremely Influential"*

	TOTAL (N=945- 1,087)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=552- 686)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=216- 242)	HOMESCHOOL (N=69-74)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=62-66)	ED. CHOICE (N=109- 123)	CLEVELAND (N=69-77)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=216- 245)
Proximity to family	55%	49%	66%	66%	56%	71%	64%	67%
Proximity to work	48%	44%	57%	48%	50%	66%	61%	61%
Affordable	66%	65%	71%	68%	67%	77%	71%	73%
Proximity to the private or charter school I want my child to attend	39%	31%	51%	45%	46%	64%	53%	58%
Within the boundary of the public district (neighborhood) school I want my child to attend	54%	55%	51%	53%	51%	61%	54%	58%
I have always lived here	50%	45%	61%	59%	48%	66%	71%	65%



**54: How does your child get to school, or how did they get to school before the COVID-19 pandemic?**

	TOTAL (N=1,158)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=734)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=251)	HOMESCHOOL (N=82)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=70)	ED. CHOICE (N=123)	CLEVELAND (N=77)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=245)
Someone (including me, family, or others) drives them	44%	39%	59%	42%	39%	59%	45%	54%
School bus	37%	43%	26%	20%	41%	22%	34%	26%
They drive themselves or carpool with a friend	7%	8%	8%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%
Walk	6%	7%	4%	12%	7%	7%	4%	7%
Other public transportation	3%	2%	3%	4%	7%	4%	9%	6%
Other	3%	2%	1%	16%	0%	1%	1%	0%

**55:**

	TOTAL (N=1,153- 1,157)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=732-734)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=250-251)	HOMESCHOOL (N=81-82)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=70)	ED. CHOICE (N=123)	CLEVELAND (N=77)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=245)
Approximately how far from their school does your child live? Please use whole numbers and round to the nearest mile.								
<b>Mean</b>	29.06	26.91	43.94	13.95	10.27	45.28	159.78	73.74
Approximately how much time does your child currently spend traveling to school (one-way) or how much time did they spend before the COVID-19 pandemic? Please use whole numbers and round to the nearest minute.								
<b>Mean</b>	17.76	16.67	21.29	12.33	19.74	23.73	37.9	23.31
Approximately how much time would you be willing to have your child travel to attend a different school that might be a better fit for them? Please use whole numbers and round to the nearest minute.								
<b>Mean</b>	197.05	22.37	829.36	17.46	21.03	35.93	50.08	30.15

[Shown to respondents whose child is not homeschooled]

**56: What is the current status of your child's school since the COVID-19 pandemic?**

	TOTAL (N=1,060)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=723)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=248)	HOMESCHOOL (N=0)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=70)	ED. CHOICE (N=114)	CLEVELAND (N=70)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=225)
The school is open as usual	66%	74%	55%	-	36%	48%	31%	43%
The school has closed and offers online learning with formal curricula	27%	22%	34%	-	49%	34%	43%	38%
The school has closed and offers support for families but no formal curricula	4%	3%	6%	-	9%	8%	14%	11%
The school has closed and does not offer online learning or other support	3%	1%	4%	-	7%	10%	11%	9%

[Shown to respondents who select “The school has closed and offers online learning with formal curricula” in Q57]

**57: In thinking about your child's typical eLearning day since the COVID-19 pandemic, how much time does he/she spend on school/class work?**

	TOTAL (N=288)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=160)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=85)	HOMESCHOOL (N=0)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=34)	ED. CHOICE (N=39)	CLEVELAND (N=30)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=85)
0 minutes	1%	0%	2%	-	3%	0%	0%	0%
1 to 29 minutes	5%	4%	5%	-	3%	3%	0%	7%
30 to 59 minutes	10%	8%	15%	-	12%	3%	17%	11%
1 hour	13%	12%	14%	-	12%	10%	13%	15%
2 hours	18%	15%	21%	-	24%	26%	3%	21%
3 hours	19%	18%	24%	-	12%	26%	33%	26%
4 hours	16%	20%	8%	-	12%	13%	20%	8%
5 hours or more	18%	23%	11%	-	24%	21%	13%	12%

[Shown to respondents who select “The school has closed and offers online learning with formal curricula” in Q57]

**58: In thinking about your child's typical eLearning day since the COVID-19 pandemic, how much time does he/she spend interacting with a teacher in real time or "live"?**

	TOTAL (N=288)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=160)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=85)	HOMESCHOOL (N=0)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=34)	ED. CHOICE (N=39)	CLEVELAND (N=30)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=85)
0 minutes	5%	6%	4%	-	6%	5%	0%	2%
1 to 29 minutes	12%	16%	8%	-	3%	3%	3%	11%
30 to 59 minutes	18%	20%	16%	-	18%	13%	17%	19%
1 hour	17%	16%	19%	-	12%	15%	17%	18%
2 hours	18%	15%	22%	-	24%	13%	20%	16%
3 hours	14%	12%	21%	-	12%	28%	20%	21%
4 hours	6%	6%	5%	-	3%	10%	10%	6%
5 hours or more	10%	9%	5%	-	24%	13%	13%	7%

**59: Regarding your child's education during the COVID-19 pandemic, which of the following best describes the biggest challenges you are facing? *Please select all that apply.***

	TOTAL (N=1,142)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=723)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=248)	HOMESCHOOL (N=81)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=70)	ED. CHOICE (N=122)	CLEVELAND (N=76)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=242)
Trying to keep a schedule or routine	42%	45%	34%	40%	43%	34%	30%	32%
Mental and/or emotional health and stress	40%	42%	36%	38%	36%	32%	32%	34%
Feeling overwhelmed balancing my responsibilities and my child's education	36%	38%	31%	21%	50%	31%	26%	33%
My own expectations for my child's learning	31%	31%	31%	20%	36%	34%	34%	31%
My child's school's expectations and demands for his/her learning	29%	31%	25%	19%	37%	31%	29%	31%
Finding things for my child to do	27%	26%	29%	25%	29%	30%	29%	27%
Financial stress and/or unemployment	23%	23%	20%	32%	24%	24%	22%	23%
Getting along as a family	16%	15%	13%	27%	23%	17%	26%	20%
Basic necessities like access to food, shelter, and health care	13%	12%	13%	19%	19%	17%	16%	17%
Other	1%	2%	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	2%
None of the above - I am facing no challenges	14%	14%	16%	22%	4%	10%	7%	7%

**60: How do you feel your child is progressing this school year in each of the following areas?**

*Percent "Somewhat well/Very well"*

	TOTAL (N=)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=708-713)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=243-246)	HOMESCHOOL (N=78)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=67-70)	ED. CHOICE (N=121-122)	CLEVELAND (N=73-76)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=235-240)
Academic learning	74%	71%	82%	78%	73%	83%	73%	78%
Social development	67%	62%	81%	63%	66%	81%	74%	77%
Social well-being	67%	63%	79%	67%	65%	78%	69%	72%
Emotional development	69%	64%	79%	65%	75%	78%	70%	73%
Emotional well-being	70%	68%	82%	67%	62%	80%	73%	77%

**61: 'Learning pods' or 'pandemic pods' are small groups of children, organized by parents, gathering to learn together. Parents either hire a private teacher to facilitate or take turns supervising. As a result of the coronavirus pandemic, are you currently participating in a 'pod' with other families?**

	TOTAL (N=1,138)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=721)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=248)	HOMESCHOOL (N=80)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=69)	ED. CHOICE (N=122)	CLEVELAND (N=76)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=242)
No, and we are not planning to participate in a 'pod'	73%	82%	61%	58%	45%	44%	37%	40%
No, but we are looking to form or join a 'pod'	14%	10%	22%	23%	20%	22%	21%	24%
Yes, we are currently participating in a 'pod'	13%	8%	17%	20%	35%	34%	42%	36%

**62: What is the highest level of education you have completed?**

	TOTAL (N=1,128)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=716)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=246)	HOMESCHOOL (N=78)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=68)	ED. CHOICE (N=122)	CLEVELAND (N=74)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=240)
High school diploma/GED or less	22%	25%	9%	40%	19%	7%	15%	14%
Some college or postsecondary technical training	23%	25%	17%	21%	24%	20%	15%	18%
2-year degree	13%	13%	11%	15%	10%	18%	14%	14%
4-year degree or higher	43%	37%	62%	24%	47%	54%	57%	54%

**63: If you have served or are serving in the military, what is your status?**

	TOTAL (N=1,110)	TRADITION AL PUBLIC (N=704)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=241)	HOMESCHO OL (N=79)	COMMUNIT Y SCHOOL (N=67)	ED. CHOICE (N=120)	CLEVELAN D (N=73)	TOTAL VOUCHE R (N=235 )
I have never served in the military	76%	82%	69%	70%	58%	38%	47%	39%
Full-time	17%	12%	27%	20%	33%	4%	4%	6%
Part-time/Reserve	4%	4%	2%	8%	4%	2%	4%	3%
Retired	3%	3%	2%	3%	4%	57%	45%	51%

**64: Which of the following best describes your relationship to your child?**

	TOTAL (N=1,124)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=713)	NON- CHOICE PRIVATE (N=245)	HOMESCHOOL (N=79)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=67)	ED. CHOICE (N=121)	CLEVELAND (N=73)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=239)
Mother	68%	70%	63%	71%	61%	61%	58%	62%
Father	26%	23%	34%	25%	31%	38%	41%	36%
Legal guardian	4%	4%	2%	3%	6%	2%	1%	2%
Other	2%	3%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%

**65: How many people are in your household?**

	TOTAL (N=1,124)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=715)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=243)	HOMESCHOOL (N=79)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=67)	ED. CHOICE (N=121)	CLEVELAND (N=73)	TOTAL VOUCHER N=278)
1 person	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
2 people	7%	8%	6%	8%	9%	9%	8%	8%
3 people	26%	24%	27%	30%	30%	23%	29%	29%
4 people	38%	38%	46%	24%	37%	39%	29%	34%
5 people	18%	20%	14%	18%	7%	19%	16%	18%
6 people	6%	5%	5%	9%	9%	7%	11%	7%
7 people	2%	3%	0%	4%	6%	2%	4%	3%
8 people	1%	1%	1%	4%	0%	2%	3%	1%
More than 8 people	1%	0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%

**66: What is your average annual household income?**

	TOTAL (N=1,103)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=698)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=242)	HOMESCHOOL (N=78)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=65)	ED. CHOICE (N=118)	CLEVELAND (N=73)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=234)
\$0 to \$24,999	13%	14%	8%	22%	15%	6%	10%	9%
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22%	26%	11%	24%	23%	17%	19%	17%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18%	20%	15%	19%	14%	15%	11%	15%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16%	17%	17%	13%	14%	15%	16%	17%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	11%	9%	15%	9%	11%	18%	11%	13%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	9%	5%	17%	6%	12%	11%	15%	14%
\$150,000 to \$174,999	4%	4%	7%	1%	3%	6%	3%	4%
\$175,000 to \$199,999	3%	2%	4%	1%	2%	3%	4%	3%
\$200,000 or more	4%	3%	6%	4%	6%	9%	11%	8%

**67: Which of the following best describes your race/ethnicity?**

	TOTAL (N=1,124)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=712)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=246)	HOMESCHOOL (N=78)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=68)	ED. CHOICE (N=121)	CLEVELAND (N=74)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=229)
White	89%	90%	85%	96%	79%	84%	70%	81%

	TOTAL (N=1,124)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=712)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=246)	HOMESCHOOL (N=78)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=68)	ED. CHOICE (N=121)	CLEVELAND (N=74)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=229)
Black or African-American	7%	6%	10%	4%	13%	12%	15%	13%
Hispanic or Latin(o/a/x)	3%	3%	4%	5%	3%	7%	12%	6%
Asian	3%	3%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	2%
American Indian or Alaskan Native	2%	1%	1%	4%	6%	1%	1%	2%
Middle Eastern or North African	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Not listed/Prefer to self-describe	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	5%	1%	1%

**68: What is your religious tradition?**

	TOTAL (N=1,050)	TRADITIONAL PUBLIC (N=660)	NON-CHOICE PRIVATE (N=235)	HOMESCHOOL (N=74)	COMMUNITY SCHOOL (N=62)	ED. CHOICE (N=117)	CLEVELAND (N=69)	TOTAL VOUCHER (N=229)
Catholic	33%	22%	63%	24%	32%	61%	52%	56%
Evangelical Protestant	14%	15%	10%	20%	15%	13%	10%	9%
Muslim	2%	1%	5%	1%	3%	3%	9%	5%
Jewish	2%	1%	5%	1%	3%	3%	6%	6%
Other religion	24%	30%	10%	24%	16%	10%	13%	13%
No religion/atheist/agnostic	25%	31%	7%	28%	31%	10%	10%	11%